

# CoreQueryParameters

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## Parameters That Affect Processing

### qt

If a request uses the `/select` URL, and no [SolrRequestHandler](#) has been configured with `/select` as its name, then Solr uses the `qt` parameter to determine which [Query Handler](#) should be used to process the request. Valid values are any of the names specified by `<requestHandler ... />` declarations in `solrconfig.xml`

"qt" doesn't really have a default, but the default request handler to dispatch to is `/select`.

### wt

The `wt` (writer type) parameter is used by Solr to determine which [QueryResponseWriter](#) should be used to process the request. Valid values are any of the names specified by `<queryResponseWriter... />` declarations in `solrconfig.xml`

The default value is "standard" (xml).

### NOW

The `NOW` parameter is used internally by Solr to set a fixed time for evaluating Date based expressions – notably for usages of `DateField` and "Date Math" parsing (ie: date range queries and range faceting). It's primary usage is in intra-node requests during distributed search, to ensure a uniform value is used across all nodes regardless of any slight inconsistencies/delays between when requests are recieved for each shard; but it may also be explicitly specified by clients to override the default behavior.

The value of the `TZ` param is expressed in milliseconds since epoch.

### TZ

The `TZ` parameter can be specified to override the default `TimeZone` (UTC) used for the purposes of adding and rounding in date math. The local rules for the specified `TimeZone` (including the start/end of DST if any) determine when each arbitrary day starts – which affects not only rounding/adding of DAYS, but also cascades to rounding of HOUR, MIN, MONTH, YEAR as well.

For example "2013-03-10T12:34:56Z/YEAR" using the default TZ would be 2013-01-01T00:00:00Z but with `TZ=America/Los_Angeles`, the result is 2013-01-01T08:00:00Z. Likewise, 2013-03-10T08:00:00Z+1DAY evaluates to 2013-03-11T08:00:00Z by default, but with `TZ=America/Los_Angeles` the local DST rules result in 2013-03-11T07:00:00Z

The value of the `TZ` param can be any zone ID supported by [The java TimeZone class](#).

## Parameters That Produce Debugging Info

### echoHandler

If the `echoHandler` parameter is true, Solr places the name of the handle used in the response to the client for debugging purposes.

### echoParams

The `echoParams` parameter tells Solr what kinds of Request parameters should be included in the response for debugging purposes, legal values include:

- none - don't include any request parameters for debugging
- explicit - include the parameters explicitly specified by the client in the request
- all - include all parameters involved in this request, either specified explicitly by the client, or implicit because of the request handler configuration.